سياسة التشريع

عند عمر بن الخطاب الخطاب المعالية المعا

إعداد الطالب

إشراف فضيلة الدكتور

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

﴿ قُلُ إِنَّ صَلَاتِي وَنُسُكِي وَمَحْيَايَ وَمَمَاتِي للَّهِ مَ بَ الْعَالَمِينَ (163) ﴾ (163) ﴾ كَ شَرِيكَ لَهُ وَبِذَلِكَ أُمِنْ تُ وَأَنَّا أُوَّلُ الْمُسْلِمِينَ (163) ﴾

(163 162:)

الإهداء

إلى أمرواح الشهداء، وعلى مرأسهم الإمام الشهيد أحمد ياسين،

وأسد فلسطين الدكتوس/عبد العزيز الرتنيسي.

إلى أمي الغالية ووالدي الحبيب.

إلى شيخي حسن أيوب حفظه الله وبامرك الله في عمره.

إلى نروجي الغالية التي ترافقني في دربي في المنشط والمكره.

إلى أبنائي الأحباء، وجميع من ساعدني في هذا البحث.

إلى كل طالب على شرعي محب لدينه ووطنه.

إلى كل المخلصين من أبناء هذه الأمة في شنى الميادين.

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: ﴿ يُرْفِعِ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنْكُمْ وَالَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ دَمَرَجاتٍ (1).

عَلَيْنِ فَطِيْنِهُ

والمجانبة المستحدد ال

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منطاب منجون

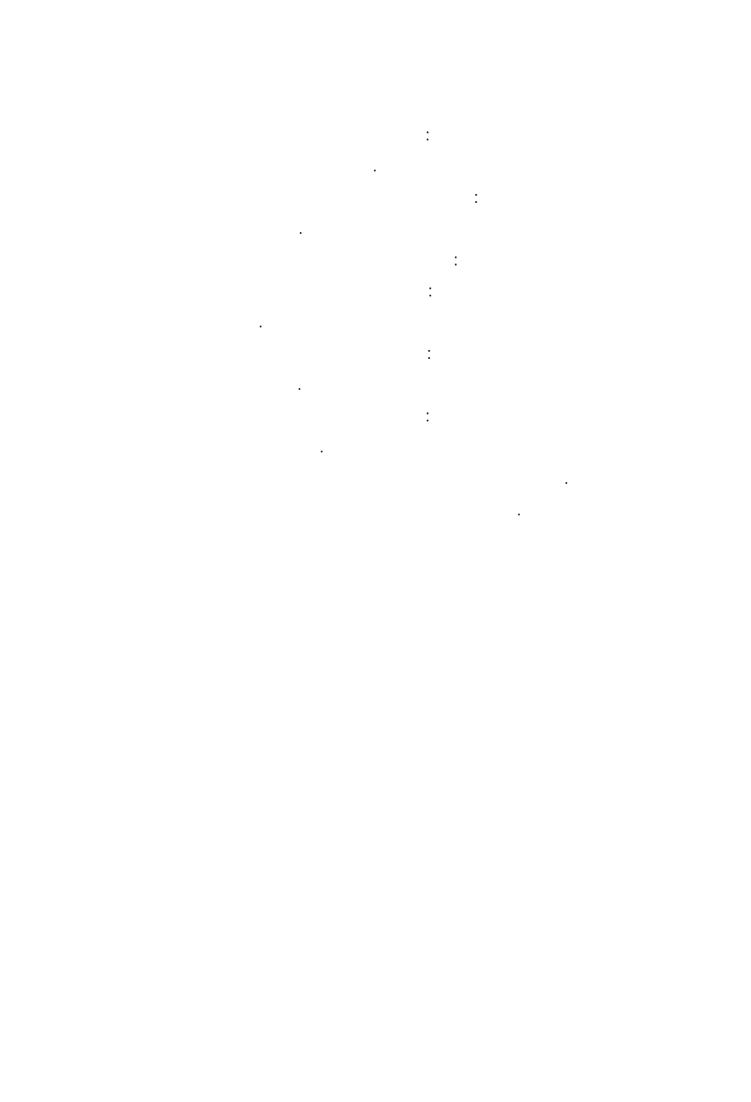
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عنظين خيوي -1 -2

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Abstract

It is very important to concentrate on crucial parts of this brief legislation policy of Omer Binelkhatab as follows: -

- A. Identification of this charismatic character and unique mentality of Omer Binelkhatab. This rarely happens in history. He adopted a unique mark in his viewpoints and clarified the religious legislation based on agreement in line with those basic concepts. His autobiography is demonstrated as well.
- B. Identification of the general outlines of the legislation policies in Islam throughout: -
- 1. Identifying the legislation policies concept and its definition.
- 2. Comparing between politics in Islam and the positive law made by humans.
- 3. Clarifying facts and features of the legislation policies in Islam as follows: -
- These are closely related to what the Imam thinks or what his deputies think.
- They have a basic aim of identifying Muslims interests and addressing their religious matters in accordance with Islamic Sharea law principles that gets what is vital and valid and irons out what is invalid and harmful.
- They must not be incompatible with Quranic verses or with the prophet sayings particularly those texts and verses that do not accept any other interpretation or specification and they are not temporary and are not justifiable overtly that may be existent or nonexistent.
- Most of the legislative policies depend on different legislation proof that makes it original and that scientists clarified such as the dispatched interests and the rule of pretexts removal. The reason is because the Imam's views are narrow and limited taking Suna and Ouran into account.
- The legislation specialist must be a scientist and with more experience in this regard. In addition to what has been mentioned he must be vigilant, clever and open-minded. That is why I mentioned the specialists terms as scientists clarified.
- It is clarified that legislation policies are flexible in the sense that they sort out changeable society conditions in line with time and place.
- C. Clarification of the legislation policies as Omer mentioned and that is throughout the following points: -

- 1. Clarifying Omer's approach by depending on Alahad narration and he took care of it in order not to be damaged or distorted. He only accepts one narration that is of truth and comparison. He did not, by no means, oppose Quran or Suna. But he followed the truth albeit an opposite to what he thinks. Actually, he displays what he doubts and confirms and accepts what the Islamic law mentions.
- 2. Ha has balance between different interests and rights even if rights are incompatible. There is no way to combine them. But interests require that some of them take certain position before the other even if having an interest placed before the other for any certain reason and the matter of preventing certain people from getting Zakah. That is because he is one of the most knowledgeable people in the Islamic legislation. And he accompanied the prophet Mohammed peace and blessings of Allah be upon him more than others and he was known to be talented and clever in that he has a strong sense of noticing events. He has more experience than others in this regard.
- 3. I mentioned policies of punishment in a limited way and how to justify reasons of punishment when related to wrong deeds. He did not aim at punishing people but his aim is not to punish the one who is ignorant or young or whatever. One more point is that he tries to conceal bad deeds and urge the perpetrators not to do it again as the prophet Mohammed peace and blessings of Allah be upon him did. His main and pivotal aim is genuinely to apply the Islamic law and to iron out any sort of embarrassment and any unbearable acts.
- 4. I clarified and mentioned that he is the first one who applied principles of pretexts removal. He rejected some acceptable matters if they lead to sabotage or damage. He was dealing with various matters as they happen at the beginning and what is more he prevented marriage between the Muslim man and Christian or Jewish woman and he prevented killing groups for the sake of the one.
- 5. Eventually, I clarified the basic legislative policies of Omer and how he deals with justice and acts against the overt law interpretation in a way that matches the intended and wanted correct interpretation for that Islamic law because he knows that Allah is the perfect and complete justice on the basis of evidence and proof. He applied justice correctly more than others during Mohammed peace and blessing of Allah be upon him and Abubakir era.

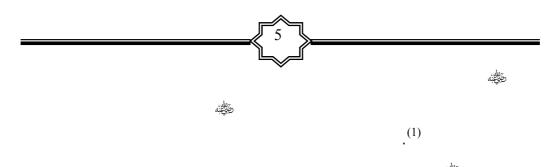
The idea is that legislative policies are the most suitable ones after Mohammed (peace and blessing of Allah be upon him) and Abubakir. The reason is that the understood the inner meaning of Quran and the effective consequences of consultation.



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﴿طه﴾
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            (354/1)
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                                      قوامين لله شهداء بالقسط ولا يجرمنك مرشنآن قوم على ألا تعدلوا ﴾ (4).
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.(107) : (2)

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عَلَيْظِيرِ
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                        : ﴿ وَإِذَا بِلَغِ ٱلْأَطْفَالِ مِنْكِمُ الْحُلْمُ فَلِيسَتَأَذَنُوا كُمَّا اسْتَأَذِنَ الذِّينِ مِن قبلهم ﴾ (9).
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: ﴿فلاومربك لا يؤمنون حتى يُحَكِّموك فيما شجر بينهم ﴾ (4).

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.(204 144 /23)

.(202 127/23) : (2)

: (522/1) : (3)

.(101)

.(65) : (4)

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.(938/3) : (2149/3) : ⁽¹⁾ .(3268 1273/3 /) : ⁽²⁾

.(496) : (3)

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.(362) : (1)

.(2) (16)

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.(442/1) : (2)

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.(236)

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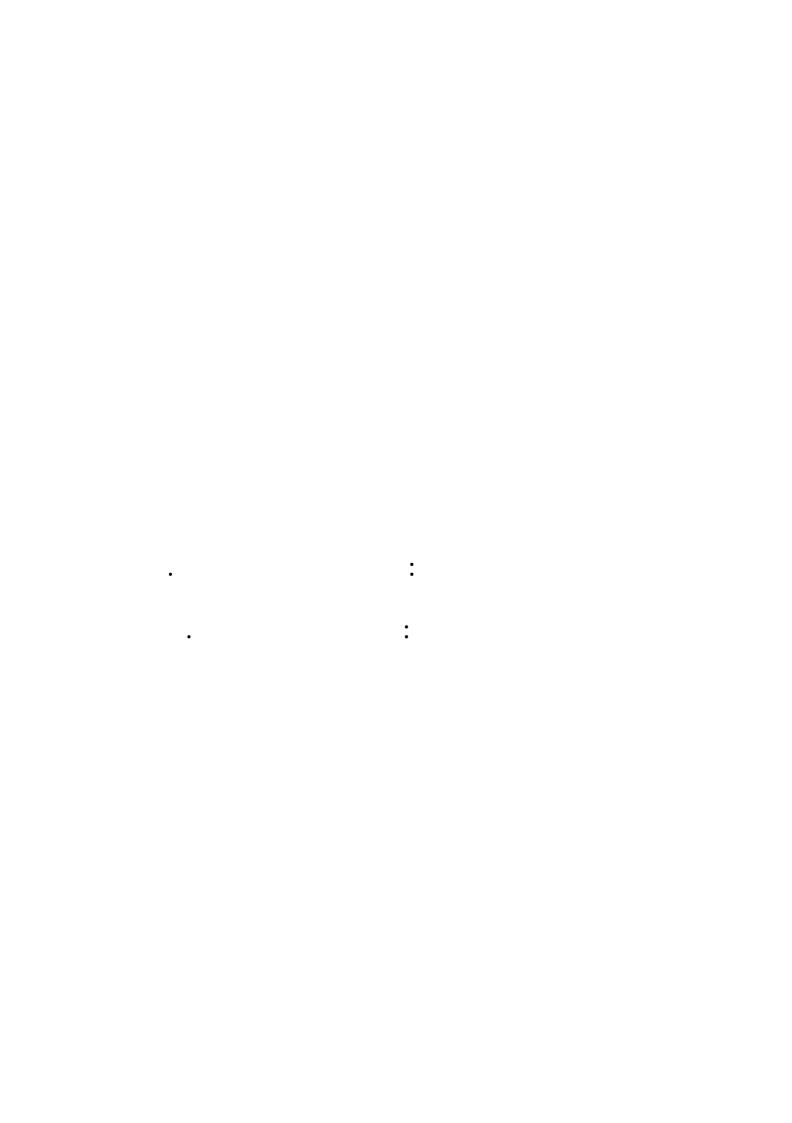
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(364 - 357) .(359)

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(2)

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(4) : ﴿وَأَحَلَ اللهُ البِيعِ ﴾ (5)

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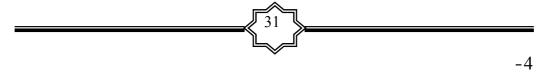
.(16) : ⁽¹⁾

.(171) : ⁽²⁾ .(43) : ⁽³⁾

: (183/4) : (212) : ⁽⁴⁾

.(7)

.(275) : (5)



علالله عليكر عليكر

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(1)" (3)" -1

.(3112) : (1)
.(116) : (2)
.(172/1) : (3)
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.(120/6) : (5)
.(122) : (6)

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.(273/02) : (1)
.(373/2) : (82/3) : (2)
.(375/1 /): (3)
.(526
.(175/1) : (4)

.(174/1): (5)

مالالله عليات

(1) مَلِيلِيْ عَلَيْظِيرِ

ساليات ماليات :

.(2)

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.(3)

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⁽⁵⁾{

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(1) .(66)

(2) (215) .(129/2)

(3) (28-27/6) .(129/2)

(4) .(605) 226/1

(5) .(1297 943/2)

(6) .(38)

: ﴿ فَامْسَحُواْ بِوُجُوهِ كُمْ وَأَيْدِيكُم

مَّنْهُ...﴾

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1 - 1 (قُلُ إِن كُنتُ مُ تُحِبُّونَ اللَّهَ فَا تَبِعُونِي (6).

-2 : ﴿ لَقَدْ كَانَ لَكُ مْ فِي مَسُولِ اللَّهِ أَسْوَةً حَسَنَةٌ لَّمَن كَانَ يَرْجُو اللَّهَ وَالْيَوْمَ الْإَخِرَ ﴾ .

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.(6) : (1)

.(217) : (2)

.(218)

.(201/3) : (4)

. (5) . (6)

.(31) : (6) .(21) : (7) 3- : ﴿ فَلَمَا قَضَى نَرُيدُ مِّنْهَا وَطَرِاً نَرُوجُنَاكَهَا لِكَيْ لَا يَكُونَ عَلَى الْمُؤْمِنِينَ حَرَجُ فِي أَنْرُواجِ أَدْعِيَامُ مِ اللَّهِ مَفْعُولاً ﴾ (1) .

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.(3)

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.(37) : (1)

.(31/6) : (2)

.(34 -33 -32 -31/6):

.(1)

منافية

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.(127/2) : (353/2) : (1)

.(353/2) : (2)

.(383/3) : (3)

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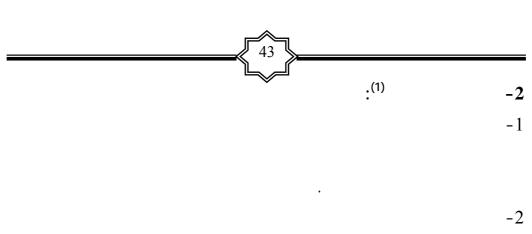
.(4)

.(124) : (1)

.(295/2) : (2)

.(141 -140/6) : (3)

.(141/6)



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.(347/1) : (141 (2) .(124)

(3)

.(195/2)

(4) .(142/6)

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.(12 -11/2)

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.(160 -159/6)

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.(202 -201/2) : (397 -396/2) : (1)

.(189 -186/3) : (2)

.(142) : (3)

.(250/6) : (4)

.(250/6): (5)

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: ﴿إِنَّ الظَّنَّ لَا يُغْنِي مِنَ الْحَقِّ شَيْئًا ﴾(2)

عَلَيْكُ عَلَيْكِمِّ عَلَيْكِمِّ •

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.(28) : (2)

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.(1) : (80/1) : (1)

.(303 -302/11) : (2)

.(4)

.(377 -376/10) : (3)

.(337/6) : (4)



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(2) ·

.(67) : (1)

.(223/5) : (2)

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(1) .(2) .(5) .(6){ }: }: : (488/3) (1) .(512/3) : .(117/7) (2) (405/7) .(114 -113/2) (3) (4) .(6) :

.(97/8) : ⁽⁵⁾ .(1480 1115/2 /) : ⁽⁶⁾

Ú) :

تُخْرِجُوهُنَّ مِن بُيُوتِهِنَّ وَلَا يَخْرُجْنَ إِنَّا أَن يَأْتِينَ بِفَاحِشَة مُّبَيِّنة \(^1).

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: ﴿ أَسْكِ نُوهُنَّ مِنْ حَيْثُ سَكَنتُ م مِّنِ وُجْدِكُمْ . . . ﴾ (2)

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.(6) : (2)

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(6) (50) ⁽⁴⁾

.(2)

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: ﴿أَسْكِنُوهُنَّ مِنْ حَيْثُ سَكَنتُ م مِن يَجْدِكُمْ..﴾

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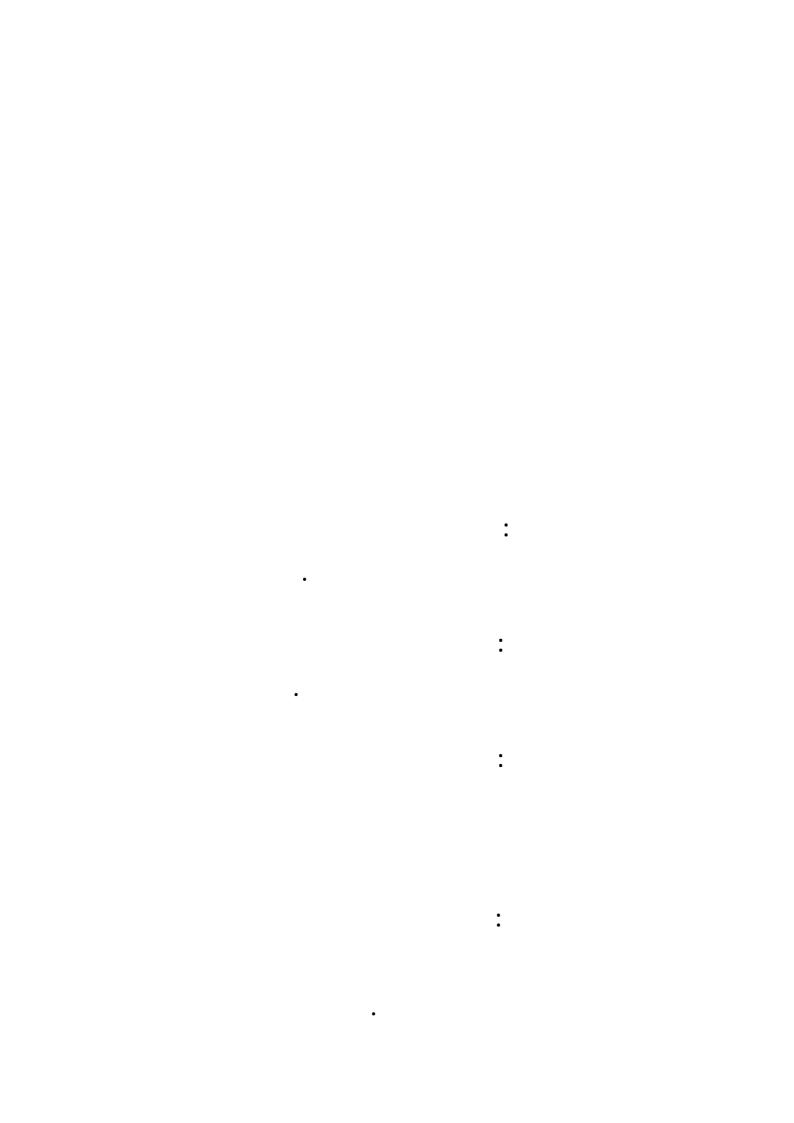
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.(6) : (1) .(405/7) : (2)

.(591/4) : (405/7) : (3)



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مَنْ عَلَيْكُ

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.(107 -106) : (1)

.(109): (2) .(2/2) : (3)

.(110) : (110) : (4)

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4.850

رين المراجعة المراجعة

ر نیازی دیگری

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	.(400/5)	: (270/8)			:	(4)
						(5)

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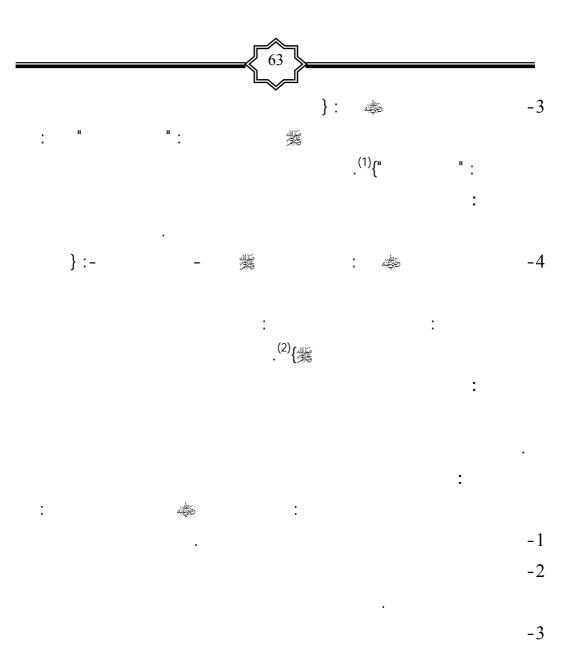
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. (138/2) : " : (1)
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. (439/5) : (294/6) : (3)
. (303/5) : (337/5) : (138/2) : (4)
. (119/3) : (303 -302/5) : (5)
. (119/3) : (303/5) : (6)

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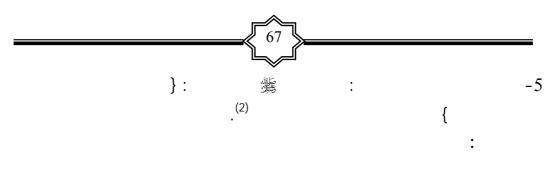
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177/3 /) : (2)

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.(303/5) : (3)

. مَرْظِيْنِي

٠ و در نظان و در نظان

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.(140/3) : .(187) :

.(94/1) :

.(1) .(2)" (3) -1 -2 -3 :(4) - 1 -2 -3 -4 -5 -6 -7 -8 -9 -10

.(138) : (1) .(124/1) : (2) .(172/4) : (137/2) : (3)

.(38 -37 -36 -35/6) : (4)

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72

.(2) (1) } -1 .(3){ .(4) عَلَيْكُ عَلَيْكِمْ عَلَيْكِمْ }: -2 مَالِين مَالِينِهِ مَالِينِهِ): .(5){ (1) .(855/1) : .(259/7) : (2) (3) (2045 651/1) .(82 123/1) .(11/8) (4) (5) /) -45/4 (1454 46

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.(129/4)

.(129/8) : (266/7) : (4)

.(3) (72) (6)

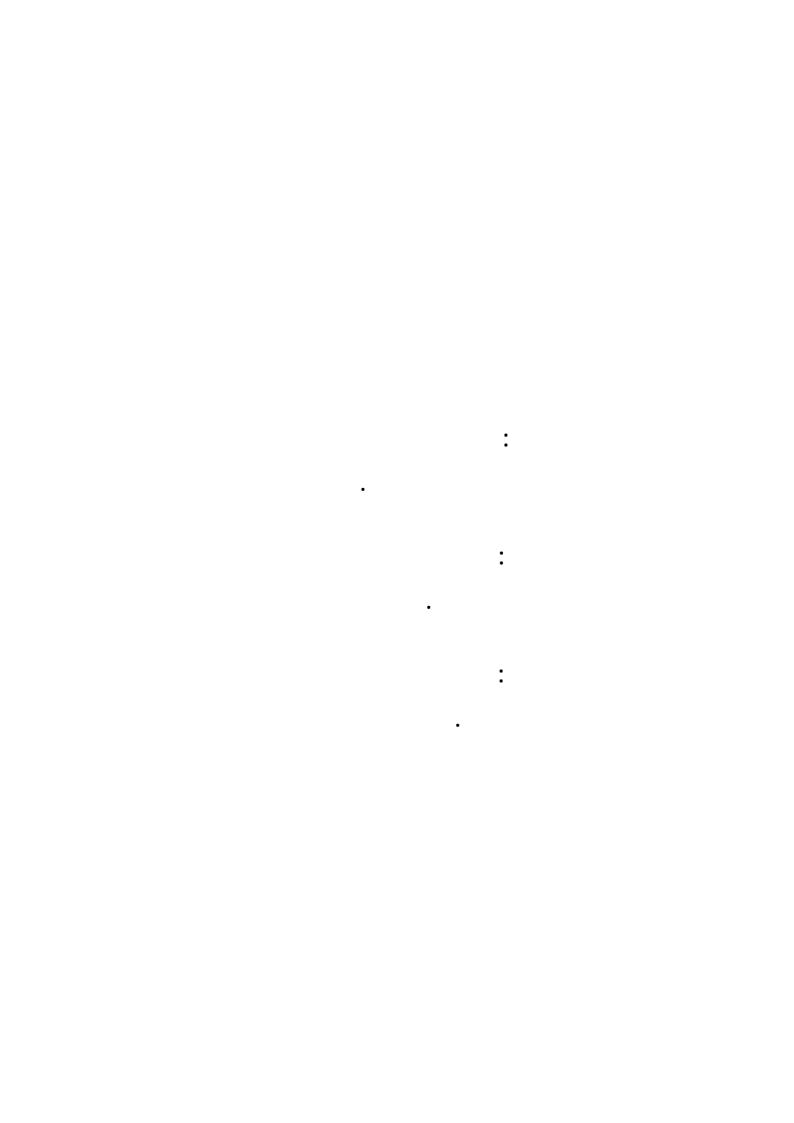
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.(93/8) : (365/2) : (32/2) : (1) (2) : (32) : (32/2) : (32/2) : (2) (32/2) : (32/2) : (32/2) : (32/2) : (4)

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: () : () : () : (وَلاَ تَسْتُبُواْ اللَّهِ عَلَى مِنْ اللَّهِ فَيَسْتُبُواْ اللَّهَ عَدُواً بِغَيْرِ عِلْم ﴿ (²⁾ .

(3). 2- : ﴿ مَا أَنِّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُواْ لاَ تَقُولُواْ مِرَاعِنَا وَقُولُواْ انظُنْ بَا وَاسْمَعُوا ﴾ (4).

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.(141 -140 /10) : (1)

.(108) : (2)

.(265/2) : (61/2) : (3)

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.(57/2) : (5)

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			.(232/2)

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.(61/1) (1)

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.(280/4) : (255) : (161/4) : ⁽²⁾

.(281/4) : (38/2) : (411/3) : (255) : ⁽³⁾

(220/5) : (281 280/4)

.(344/5) : (4)

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                      315/3
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                                     29/6
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.(2)

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.(4)

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: : الله المُحَالِينَ اللهُ ا

1- أَ أَيُهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُواْ لاَ تَأْكُلُواْ أَمْوَالكُمْ بَيْنَكُمْ بِالْبَاطِلِ إِلاَّ أَنْ تَكُونَ تِجَامَةً عَن تَرَاضٍ مِنْكُمْ . . .) (6).

.(50) : (1)

. (2)

.(35)

.(154/4) : (75/3) : (184/3) : (3)

.(82 -81) : (4)

.(188) : (5)

.(29) : (6)

93

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.(1) .(2) .(3)" .(4) (1) .(345/5 344/5) (220/5) : (222 -216/8) : (2) (338/2) : .(311 -310 /1)) (1314 606 -605/3 (4) .(156/4) : (33/3) (5) .(6) (91)

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.(113 -112) : (1)

.(305/2) : (2)

منطبع منطبع

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.(1) :

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: ﴿ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَأْمُرُ بِالْعَدُلِ وَ الإِحْسَانِ ﴾ (3) : ﴿ وَإِذَا قُلْتُمْ فَاعْدُلُواْ . . . ﴾ (4)

.(176/1) : (432 -430/11) : (1)

.(191/1) : (2)

.(90) : (3)

.(152) : (4)

: ﴿ وَلاَ يَجْرِمَنَّكُ مُ شَنَّآ إِنْ قَوْمِ عَلَى أَلاَّ تَعْدِلُواْ اعْدِلُواْ هُوَأَقْرَبُ لِلتَّقْوَى . . . ﴾ (1)

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} : ﷺ:

.⁽²⁾{

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: ﴿ فَانْبِذْ إِلْيْهِ مُ عَلَى سَوَاء ﴾ (3)

.(4)

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.(5)"

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: ﴿ يَا أَيُهَا النَّاسُ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُ مِ مِن ذَكَ مِ وَأَنْسَى وَجَعَلْنَاكُ مُ شُعُوباً وَقَبَائِلَ لِتَعَامَ فُوا إِنَّ اللَّهَ أَنْهَا النَّاسُ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُ مِ مِن ذَكَ مِ وَأَنْسَى وَجَعَلْنَاكُ مُ شُعُوباً وَقَبَائِلَ لِتَعَامَ فُوا إِنَّ اللَّهُ أَنْهَا النَّاسُ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُ مِ مِن ذَكَ مِ وَاللَّهُ اللَّهُ أَنْهَا كُ مُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ أَنْهَا لَهُ اللَّهُ أَنْهَا لَا لَكُوا لِللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الْمُ اللَّهُ الللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللللْمُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللْمُ الللْمُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللْمُ الللْمُ اللَّهُ الللْمُ الللْمُ اللْمُ الللْمُ اللَّهُ الللْمُ اللَّهُ الللْمُ الللْمُ ال

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.(58) : (3)

.(318/1) : (4)

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